

THE ALBUQUERQUE CITIZEN

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LESSON FROM EUROPE

When the Journal quoted this morning from the Denver Times the quotation of that paper from the autobiography of Andrew W. White, it omitted the comment of the Times, and The Citizen herewith gives the article in full:

Andrew D. White, whose experience in many lands has been as great, probably, as that of any citizen of the country, has in his autobiography given this interesting result of his knowledge of conditions in many lands:

"As a result of observation and reflection during a long life, which has touched public men and measures in wide variety, I would desire for my country three things above all others to supplement our existing American civilization: From Great Britain, her administration of criminal justice; from Germany, her theater, and from any European country save Russia, Spain and Turkey, its government of cities."

It is rather humiliating that any country in Europe excepting Russia, Spain and Turkey could teach the United States the first principles of success in the control of city governments. But there is little doubt that in this Dr. White speaks the literal truth. There are various causes for this situation, chief among which is the degree of municipal ownership which obtains in the countries of the better managed cities.

It is impossible to leave to the city governments the power to enrich enormously private corporations through the granting of franchises and not expect this power to work corruption in all the political and civic life of the community. Let America learn to control public utility public services and a large part of the municipal maladministration will disappear.

It is understood that President Roosevelt, in his message at the opening of congress, will urge that body to create a department of mines, with its head a member of the cabinet, says Leslie's Weekly. A bill for that purpose is to be introduced on the first day of the session. Only four persons—the heads of the state, treasury and war departments, and the attorney general—sat down at President Washington's council table. A secretary of the navy came in, John Adams' time; the postmaster general was advanced to cabinet grade in Jackson's days, and a secretary of the interior came in Taylor's presidency. Those seven officials constituted the president's official advisers until long after the war. A secretary of agriculture was created in the latter part of Cleveland's first term; and a secretary of commerce and labor came two years ago. Thus the cabinet which started out with four members eleven and a half decades ago has been increased to nine. If President Roosevelt gets a secretary of mining he will have obtained two new cabinet departments, which will mean that he has broken the presidential record in a new place.

Space telegraphy is about to make its bow to the Chicago public in a series of tests before practical telegraph men and electricians. A Chicago man, G. F. Piggett, a practical electrician, is the inventor of a new system which he believes will revolutionize the present system, including wireless. Mr. Piggett claims for his system that it is a combination of all that is good in other systems. The points he relies on are: "It is a combination of the best points of other systems. It wastes only one-half per cent of its energy in transmission. It can send messages to any special point without going to all points on the line. No poles are required at the receiving stations."

New Mexico, which has about 52,000,000 acres of public land, open to homestead and desert land entry, under the United States land laws, can furnish to settlers, at the very least, 12,000,000 acres of land as good as, if not better than, any of the United States. This means that more than 75,000 homesteads could be made in this territory upon lands which, with irrigation or under the Campbell soil culture method, would yield as satisfactory results as the best land anywhere in the United States or in any of the Rocky mountain states and territories.

The Denver Republican is advocating a procedure which New Mexico has already reduced to profitable practice—the employment of the convicts of the state in the construction of new roads. That paper says: "There has been of late much discussion over the employment of the prisoners on grounds of humanity; and the building of roads offers itself as a possible solution. Complaint is made that the convicts suffer unduly from their enforced idleness, but the state has never been disposed to bring them into competition with free labor and so there is little they can do except now and then when an enlargement of a prison provides work."

The Las Vegas Optic tells the public that it is now certain beyond any peradventure that an immense tourist will visit Las Vegas during the Northern New Mexico fair. The six conventions alone will represent hundreds and crowds are coming for purposes of pleasure only from every direction. That paper also wisely warns its home people that they must see to the providing of ample accommodations and entertainments, and that, too, without any sharp practice or hold-up schemes; for the approaching fair being the first held in that city, any seriously displeased visitors can scarcely be expected to return again.

The Springer Stockman is authority for the statement that the cattle shipping regulations first issued by the department of agriculture were good in theory, but in practice they have been made much better by conferences between officials of the department, cattlemen and representatives of the railroads. The latest amendment the Stockman considers the best of all, since it abandons the effort to say how many head of cattle shall make a carload, and leaves it to the shipper's discretion whether the animals shall be loaded closely or loosely in the car.

The New Mexican strongly advises the farmers and fruit growers of the Santa Fe, Tesuque, Pojoaque, Nambé, Santa Cruz and Espanola valleys to make an exhibit of cereals, vegetables and fruits, at the approaching fair to be held at Albuquerque and Las Vegas. The advice is certainly sound in every aspect in which it can be considered. Agriculture, horticulture and gardening in New Mexico must be pushed to the front by every possible means. Displays at fairs are among the chief of such means.

The Wall Street Journal sees the handwriting on the wall, and is warning a persistent crusade against lawless wealth as the only salvation of legitimate wealth. It wisely argues that if those who are reaping the benefit of the existing laws, do not scrupulously obey these laws and conform as well to all the traditional standards of honor they deliberately invite a new system of laws and traditions which will be less generous in their opportunities for wealth getting.

The Val Verde mine, according to the Clayton Enterprise, is a treasure lead of auriferous ore, twelve feet wide, showing 50 per cent of copper and ten feet of 20 per cent, gold and silver in sufficient quantities to pay working expenses. The company will hold its first annual meeting in Clayton, September 22, 1905, at which time the charter will be properly filed and all the necessary legal arrangements made.

The flood of congratulations to President Roosevelt from foreign potentates and high dignitaries may take some of the conceit out of M. White, says the Kansas City Journal.

OUR SHIPS THAT SAIL BUT NEVER RETURN

Boston Transcript

How many ships with silken sails
I've launched upon the sea,
When glittering waters kissed their keel,
And seraph-gales were free!
I've seen them start for cloudless climes
Along a star-bright way,
Alas! these waiting eyes of mine,
Where are my ships today?

I can the sea-encircled shore;
No ship rocks at its piers;
No pennons fly along the sky;
The wintry chill of years
Moans at my heart, at night, at morn;
Still through the bickering rain
I'm watching for my silken sails
That never come again.

WHAT CONSTITUTES A GEM AND FACTS ABOUT THEM

(San Francisco Chronicle)

It is difficult to define today, says Dr. George F. Kunz, in the State Mining Bureau's bulletin on "Gems, Jewellers' Materials and Ornamental Stones of California," what is meant by a "precious stone," for the mineralogist would give one definition, the jeweler another; the archaeologist still a different one, while the scientific collector and the gatherer of curios and souvenirs would not agree with any of the others?

A gem mineral, or a "precious stone," may be defined as a mineral of any sort, distinguished for its beauty, durability or rarity, especially when cut and polished. There are only a few really precious stones—the diamond, the ruby and sapphire (identical in composition), the emerald and occasionally the pearl (which is of animal origin) is included; formerly also the opal.

Some twenty years ago jewelers sold only a few varieties of stones; today they keep in stock anything known to the mineralogist and demanded by the public.

The consumption of gems is larger than most people realize. Take one trade alone, for example. The watches manufactured annually in the United States use from seven to twenty-one jewels for each watch. The consumption annually amounts to over 5,000,000 ruby and sapphire watch jewels, and over 7,000,000 garnet jewels, while over 15,000 carats of hard diamonds are consumed in cutting these jewels.

In looking for gems the prospector should be provided with a few specimens, representing the scale of hardness, and have the means in camp to determine the specific gravity. In this way he can separate the positively worthless from the possibly valuable, even though he cannot fully identify the minerals.

A large number of the many varieties of precious and semi-precious stones and rare minerals are found in California, and systematic search will increase the production until California takes high rank as a gem state. In 1901 California produced quartz crystal to the value of \$17,500, tourmaline to the value of \$20,000, and turquoise, over \$20,000; the lepidolite amounted to \$27,500; gold quartz, etc., over \$50,000; mother-of-pearl and pearls, over \$15,000; and souvenir material, probably over \$20,000. The grand total amounted to nearly \$175,000. In 1903 kunzite was produced to the value of \$20,000; tourmaline, \$20,000; chrysoprase, \$15,000; turquoise, \$40,000.

SOME STORIES WISE AND SOME OTHERWISE

Last of the Catawbas.

Robert Lee Harris, chief of the Catawba tribe of Indians, which has a tiny reservation embracing only one square mile, near Rock Hill, S. C., on which are eighty members of the tribe, lately visited Raleigh, N. C., seeking in the state library for all information possible about the Catawbas. These Indians were, even after 1700, a powerful tribe, and touched the Cherokees, who were in the foothills. Chief Harris says that there are only 150 Catawbas in the United States, while in 1700 the tribe could muster several thousand warriors. He is anxious to have the tribe put under federal care and educated by the government.—Colorado Springs Telegraph.

He Was No Ornithologist.

Witmer Stone, one of the heads of the Philadelphia Academy of Natural Science, has gathered together what is probably the finest collection of stuffed birds in America.

Mr. Stone was showing these birds the other day to a Pittsburgh millionaire. There were thousands of life-like feathered creatures, ranged in line on lines of cases, and Mr. Stone could not help praising them with much ornithological warmth.

"Yes," he ended, "this collection of stuffed birds is worth some thousands of dollars."

"Is it possible?" said the millionaire. "Why what are they stuffed with?"—New York Tribune.

She Said Grace.

A visitor of noble birth was expected to arrive at a large country house in the north of England, and the daughter of the house, aged 7, was receiving final instructions from her mother.

"And now, dear," she said, "when the duke speaks to you, do not forget always to say 'your grace.'"

Presently the great man arrived, and after greeting his host and hostess he said to the child: "Well, my dear, and what is your name?" Judge of his surprise when the little girl solemnly closed her eyes and with clasped hands exclaimed: "For what we are about to receive may we be thankful, amen."—The Tatler.

Royal Women Gamblers.

Marie Antoinette was a slave to cards. On one occasion she played for thirty-six hours in a sitting, with but an intermission of a couple of hours. "The play at the queen's table at Fontainebleau," wrote the Emperor Joseph II., "was like that of a common gambling house; people of all kinds were there, and mingled without decorum; great scandal was caused by the fact that several of the ladies cheated." Anne Boleyn, Henry VIII's ill-fated queen, was never quite so happy as when playing for high stakes. The records of private party expenses are full of her winnings from her royal spouse, for she was a lucky player.—Origin Unknown.

Pay Day in Norway.

In Norway on pay days saloons are closed and savings banks open until midnight. Servant girls hire for half a year at a time by contract at public registry office. There is a telegraph box on every street car. One writes the message, puts on the right number of stamps and drops it in the box. Farmers can borrow money from the government at 3 per cent. There are practically no illiterates. The average wage earnings are \$88 a year. There are more reindeer than horses, more sheep than cows.—Literary Tramp.

Early Habits Remain.

"That last speaker," said the first guest at the banquet, "was rather clever."

"Yes," said the other, "and he's a self-made man."

"I thought his delivery was rather slow."

"Naturally; he began life as a messenger boy."—Philadelphia Ledger.

ARIZONA WILL BE WELL REPRESENTED

Santa Fe Coast Line Towns Promise to Send Big Delegations to Fair.

FAIR ALL ABSORBING TOPIC

Scott Knight, advertising agent for the Twenty-fifth Territorial Fair, returned last night from a tour of the Santa Fe Coast line, which took him to Gallup, Holbrook, Winslow, Flagstaff, Williams and Ask Fork. Mr. Knight says that the fair will draw the usual big crowd from these towns. The whole of Gallup will be here and the biggest part of Holbrook. All the railroad boys of Winslow are counting on coming, and the following Coconino county officials are coming: Sheriff Harry Henderson, County Commissioner Ralph Cameron, Representative Henry Archer, ex-Sheriff "Sandy" Donahue, Hon. Samuel Klous, and a large number of other representative citizens of Flagstaff. Jim Jones and a number of old-timers are coming from Williams, but the Arizona fair will detract from the New Mexico fair west of Williams.

Mr. Knight is loading up with advertising matter today and will leave for a journey over the Santa Fe Central and Rock Island railroads. No territorial fair was more thoroughly advertised than the present one, and if the crowd is not greater this year than ever before it will be no fault of the advertising department.

VOTING FOR CARNIVAL QUEEN COMMENCES IN EARNEST

INDICATIONS ARE THAT CONTEST WILL BE VERY CLOSE AND EXCEEDINGLY INTERESTING.

Voting in the contest for Queen of the Floral Parade, the Montezuma Ball and the Territorial Fair, has begun in earnest, and the first day of the voting, which commenced yesterday, indicates that the contest will be very close and equally interesting. Last night the ballots were counted and the result shows that the contest has started off with a rush.

The votes will be counted from day to day and The Citizen will give a correct list each day so that those interested can keep posted on how the candidates stand. The result of the first day's voting was as follows:

Miss May Haxell	75
Miss Ada Campbell	70
Mrs. Mable Stevens-Himco	60
Mrs. E. L. Washburne	49
Mrs. Solomon Luna	45
Mrs. M. O. Chaddbourne	40
Miss Stella Lovinson	35
Miss Elizabeth Willey	35
Miss Mildred Fox	30
Miss Carrie Neher	31
Miss Helen Rodey	35
Miss Lillian Spitz	21
Miss Rose Deaton	20
Miss Rose Hunter	20
Miss Mabel Pitch	15
Miss Jeanette Walton	20
Miss Jessie Hild, Las Vegas	10
Miss Barbara Cotton, Gallup	9
Miss Virginia Finch	20

ANXIOUS MOTHER TRYING TO LOCATE WAYWARD SON

AGENT H. S. LUTZ RECEIVES COMMUNICATION ASKING HIM TO ASSIST PARENT IN SEARCH.

Agent H. S. Lutz, of the Santa Fe, yesterday received the following letter from an anxious mother residing at Summit, Ky., asking him to lend his aid in helping her to locate her son who last heard from in this city, and who she fears has either met with an accident or has been killed. The letter read:

Summit, Ky., Sept. 4, 1905.

Agent Santa Fe Railway, Albuquerque, N. M.

Sir: As I have had no news of my son since August 18, that day he mailed a letter from your place, he is a fireman by trade and was riding on a B. & O. P. traveling card on the Santa Fe, his destination was Los Angeles, Cal., he was at Albuquerque three days waiting on a letter from me, his name is Maurice Davidson, is about five feet eight inches tall, has dark hair, has brown hair and dark grey eyes, I am afraid some accident has befallen him and am greatly worried about him and if you have heard of anyone by that description getting hurt or killed or any information at all you can give me would be thankfully received.

He limps slightly in his left leg, caused by an injury several years ago, weight 170 pounds.

Please inquire along the line and let me know at once for I am very anxious and will return the favor at any time possible.

Awaiting an answer at your earliest opportunity, I remain

Most respectfully,

MRS. E. J. HULL.

Summit, Ky., Harlan County.

In case of injury or death wire me at my expense to Big Chilly, Ky., as that is the nearest telegraph station.

WONAN'S CLUB ENTERS UPON ITS THIRD YEAR

OUTLOOK BRIGHT FOR SUCCESSFUL YEAR—INTERESTING PROGRAM AT YESTERDAY AFTERNOON'S SESSION.

The Albuquerque Woman's Club, at its meeting yesterday afternoon, in its club rooms in the Commercial Club building, entered upon its third year. The meeting was largely attended, and a portion of the plans of the club for the ensuing year were discussed. Every member was enthusiastic and the outlook for the most successful year in the club's history is very bright.

At yesterday's meeting an attractive program was given by some of the members, as follows:

Quotation from Emerson, "Principle and History of the Brook Farm," Mrs. Cannon.

"The Effect Upon Literature," Mrs. Rice.

"Contemporary History," Dr. Mary Hunter.

A piano solo by Mrs. B. Bearup, and a vocal solo by Mrs. Washburn, accompanied by Mrs. Lester, completed a very enjoyable program.

Everybody says so. What? That the Zeiger Cafe puts up the best Saturday night lunch in town.

Underwear

THE last thing in the World a Man Should think of buying is "Cheap" Underwear. We sell no Underwear that we can not guarantee. We have many excellent lines, Fleeced Lined, Natural Wool, Merino Camel's Hair, Pure Soft Wool, Lambs Wool, etc., etc. Underwear at 50c, \$1.00, \$2.00 up to \$4.00 garment. See the great line of Popular priced Underwear we are selling. It's the best value in the land for the money. Ask to see what interests you, and you'll soon discover that this is the Store for Men's Underwear and Men's Furnishings of all sorts.

Agent for Dr. Lacker Underwear.

M. MANDELL FINE CLOTHING AND FURNISHINGS



We

Offer to supply you with anything in our line, at prices that are fair and square, and we are now making

Special Prices On the Following

\$12 Refrigerators	.....\$9
\$3.75 Blue Flame Oil Stoves	.....\$6.75
\$8 China Tea Sets	.....\$6
40c China Salad Bowls	.....25c
Decorated Haviland China, at 20 per cent discount.	
75c Glass Berry Sets	.....25c
35c Glass Water Pitchers	.....20c
\$1.75 Decorated Lamps	.....\$1.25
\$4.50 Decorated Lamps	.....\$3.25
\$1 Steam Cereal Cookers	.....65c
50c Steam Egg Poachers	.....40c
\$12.50 Buggy Harness	.....\$10.50

Albuquerque Hardware Company

FOURTH ST. AND RAILROAD AVE.

Proposals for Building Materials, etc. U. S. Indian School, Santa Fe, N. M., August 19, 1905. Sealed proposals, indorsed "Proposals for Building Materials, Etc.," and addressed to the undersigned at Santa Fe, N. M., will be received at the Indian School until 2 o'clock p. m. of September 13, 1905, for furnishing and delivering at the school as required during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1906, about 31,000 feet of lumber, 550 posts, 320 bushels lime, 2,200 pounds kalsomine, 5 barrels cement, 43,500 brick, 20 boxes tin, 20 bushels hair, etc., as per list and specifications obtainable at the school. Bidders will state in their bids the proposed price of each article to be offered under contract. All articles so offered will be subject to rigid inspection. The right is reserved to reject any and all bids, or any part of any bid, if deemed for the best interests of the service. Each bid must be accompanied by a certified check or draft upon some United States depository or solvent national bank, made payable to the order of the commissioner of Indian affairs, for at least 5 per cent of the amount of the proposal, which check or draft will be forfeited to the United States in case any bidder or bidders receiving an award should fail to execute promptly a satisfactory contract in accordance with his bid; otherwise, to be returned to the bidder. Bids accompanied by cash in lieu of certified check will not be considered. For further information apply to C. J. Crandall, Superintendent.

On your way home Saturday night, drop into the Zeiger Cafe, have a cold bottle, some of our free lunch, and go home happy.

Robert's restaurant will hereafter be open all night. Oysters served in any style. Good service. Come around and get something good to eat. 120 West Silver avenue.

FRESH EVERY DAY, AT MALOY'S, FRUITS AND VEGETABLES.

Everybody says so. What? That the White Elephant puts up the finest free lunch in town Saturday nights.

SOCIAL DANCE AT COLOMBO HALL, TONIGHT, WITH GOOD MUSIC. GENTS, 50c; LADIES, FREE.

Diphtheria, sore throat, croup. Instant relief, permanent cure. Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil. At any drug store.

Come in and see us and be convinced that Zeiger's Cafe is the place to get a cold bottle and free Saturday night lunch.

New Hotel and Rooming House. Open September 11, at 821 South Third street. Your patronage solicited. Special rate to regular boarders. Mrs. R. Green, proprietor.

SOCIAL DANCE AT COLOMBO HALL, TONIGHT, WITH GOOD MUSIC. GENTS, 50c; LADIES, FREE.

Meet me at the White Elephant Saturday night and get in on the good cold beer and the free lunch.



OUR COAL YARD Is chock full of coal that will gladden your heart and warm your house when its cold. Fill your bins for next winter now and avoid the rush.

LOOK American Block coal, the best Gallup mined. Cerrillos Lump, the standard heating coal. All sizes of hard coal.

WOOD Factory wood, \$3.00 full load; Green Mill wood, \$2.00 full load. Eureka White Lime.

HAHN'S COAL YARD. Auto Phone, 416. Colo. Phone, 46.

YOU ARE OUT

IN THIS COUNTRY FOR YOUR HEALTH PERHAPS, AND DON'T NEED MUCH MEDICINE, BUT WHAT YOU DO USE SHOULD BE THE BEST OF ITS KIND. "BEST" IS OUR HOBBY. BEST ASSORTMENT, BEST GOODS, BEST SERVICE, BEST PRICES.

B. H. BRIGGS & CO.

PROPRIETORS ALVARADO PHARMACY FIRST ST. AND GOLD AVE. BOTH TELEPHONES

Have You Noticed the Domestic Finish

We give on our laundry work? Try it and see how durable it is. Notice how long it keeps its finish. We turn out linen, white as snow and free from all specks or wrinkles.

Imperial Laundry Co. "RED WAGONS"

ROSEN FIELD

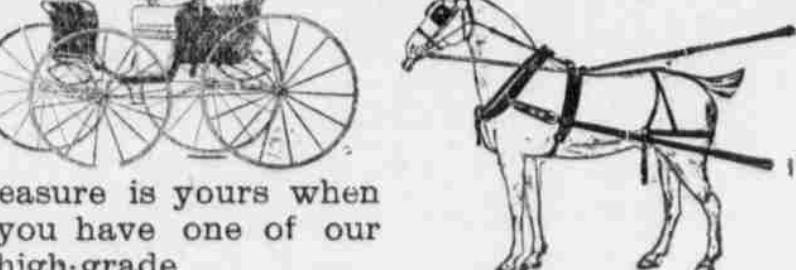
THE PAWN BROKER because he is THE MAN YOU CAN TRUST

Bargains in unredeemed diamonds. The largest pawnbroker's establishment in the southwest.

118 RAILROAD AVENUE NEXT TO ST. ELMO

Large new stock just in.

Everybody welcome to look through our large three-floor repository.



Pleasure is yours when you have one of our high-grade

"VEHICLES AND HARNESS

PRICES LOWER THAN EVER.

J. KORBER & CO

WHOLESALE LIQUOR AND CIGAR DEALERS

Exclusive Agents for Yellowstone and O. F. C. Whiskies, Moet & Chandon White Seal Champagne, St. Louis A. B. C. Bohemian and Jos. Schlitz Milwaukee Bottled Beers, and owners and distributors of the Alvarado Whiskey. Write for our illustrated catalogue and price list. Automatic Telephone 199. Salesroom 111 South First Street, Albuquerque New Mexico.

GET ACQUAINTED THE KNIGHTS OF THE MIDNIGHT SUN

WILL DANCE ALL NIGHT

Grand Carnival Mask Ball

ELKS HALL—SATURDAY, SEPT. 23, '05

WOODMEN ORCHESTRA ADMISION \$1.00

O. F. PLATT, The real cleaner and dyer. Ladies' and gentlemen's fine clothes a specialty. Portieres, lace curtains, etc. 609 Hendrix avenue. Old phone, Red, 296-2.

"AMBULANCE"

FOR MOVING THE SICK OR INJURED.

Prompt Service Day or Night.

O. W. STRONG'S SONS,

Colo. Phone, 75 Automatic, 147.